

UTILITY PATENT APPLICATION

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Title of Invention: **Medical Alert Mat with Remote Pager**

# **TITLE OF THE INVENTION**

## **Medical Alert Mat with Remoter Pager**

### **CROSS REFERENCE TO RELATED APPLICATIONS**

Provisional Patent Application filed November 25, 2002, Serial No. 60/428,499.

#### **I. Background of Invention**

##### **1. Field of the Invention**

The medical alert mat and the accompanying pager unit is a device utilized primarily for those providing primary care for patients or loved one requiring continual supervision and assistance who are bedridden or medicated to the point where the patient or loved one requires assistance to perform tasks outside of the bed confinement, including toilet access, walking to a chair or general movement, the device having a mat on the floor in a chosen location, the mat having contact plates activated by any pressure on the surface of the mat, sending a wireless signal to a base unit plugged into any 120 volt AC outlet, the base unit having a receiving source activating an audible alarm within a connected or disconnected paging unit sounding the audible alarm when pressure has been applied to the mat. This device may also be used in front of the door of a child's room to indicate the child departure from their room and also serve as a portable security system to detect intruders either at home or during travel.

##### **2. Description of Prior Art**

There are several patents which concern remote signaling devices which utilize wireless transmission means, but not as related to the present device, nor do the component parts of the prior art inventions lead one to the elements and interaction of the present invention.

Three monitoring devices are disclosed in prior art, used primarily for monitoring patient

activity in a bed. In U.S. Patent No. 4,020,482 to Feldl, a simple compression bag is placed under a mattress which relays a reduction in pressure through a wire connection to a remote monitoring station. U.S. Patent No 6,166,644 to Stroda includes a first monitoring sensor attached to a patient's clothing and a second monitoring system placed under the patient, connected by wires to a remote  
5 sending unit, which transmits a signal to a remote station alarm at a nursing station. In U.S. Patent No. 6,583,727 to Nunome, a pressure sensory matrix of bags is placed upon a mattress upon which a patient is placed, the sensor matrix detecting the position of the patient and relaying this static information to a remote receiving unit. All three of these involve monitoring bedridden patients or patients while in a wheel chair.

10 A remote patient monitoring device measuring acceleration of movement of a patient is described in U.S. Patent No. 6,160,478 to Jacobsen, which is directly attached to a patient and monitors the movement of the patient. U.S. Patent No. 6,049,281 to Osterweil uses an image capturing device to monitor the status of a person in a bed or other area which monitors excessive movement in the area.

15 In U.S. Patents No. 6,414,589 to Angott, 5,757,305 to Xydis and 4,523,193 to Levinson, remote activated door bell mechanisms are disclosed, which transmit a wireless signal to a remote alert mechanism, all activated by pushing on a button. U.S. Patent No. 6,434,779 to Bartlett is a segmented doormat. U.S. Patent No. 3,991,415 to Baar, Sr., includes a doormat which causes a light and a bell to activate when someone steps onto the door mat, forcing a plurality of contact points  
20 through a rubber pad to engage a metal plate, closing an electrical circuit. No remote system is used, and a plurality of step-down transformers are required in this hard-wired circuitry.

None of these prior art patents include a self-contained door mat which sends an audible

signal when pressure is applied through a signal generated by the contact of two charged plates, sending a remote signal to either a plug-in module or a remote paging unit.

## II. Summary of the Invention

5 The medical alert mat with remote pager has as its primary objective to serve as a non-visual alert device to detect the presence of pressure on the mat, focused primarily on relieving a caregiver of a critical or bed-bound patient from having to maintain visual contact with the patient in the event the patient tries to leave their bed and ambulate without assistance. When caring for such type patient, often the patient is unaware that their abilities are impaired and that they are quite prone to fall or otherwise hurt themselves if trying to ambulate without assistance. They can forget or become  
10 disoriented, or in the event of heavy medication or dementia, fail to remember that they are impaired. This device serves to alert the caregiver that the patient has touched the floor without having to be visually alerted, giving the caregiver the ability to move about the house freely to perform other tasks, the base unit adapted to plug into and operate by wireless transmission signal from any room in the house, and , using the remote paging unit, even go outdoors a short distance.

15 A second objective is to provide the device for use with small children who leave their rooms, especially at night, to alert a parent that their child has stepped on the mat when crossing a threshold of the door to their room where the mat may be placed.

A third objective provides the device for use when traveling or at home as a security alert device, placed at any location where ingress or egress detection is desired, the mat emitting the signal  
20 to the base unit and remote pager when someone touches the mat.

## III. Description of the Drawings

The following drawings are informal drawings submitted with this provisional patent

application.

Figure 1 is a drawing of the medical alert mat and the remote pager unit.

Figure 2 is a cross section of the medical alert mat showing the DC power supply and the remote send means..

5 Figure 3 is a top cut-away view of the medical alert mat.

Figure 4 is a front perspective and expanded view of the base unit of the remote pager unit.

Figure 5 is a rear perspective and expanded view of the base unit of the remote pager unit.

Figure 6 is an alternative embodiment of the remote unit and base unit incorporated into a singular receiving unit.

#### 10 IV. Description of the Preferred Embodiment

An alert mat and remote pager unit, shown in FIGS. 1 - 6 of the drawings, comprise a remote pager unit **100** and a low profile flat mat **20** comprising a mat base **22** and a mat upper surface **24** between which is placed a first plurality of metal contact plates **30** in parallel alignment connected by a first low voltage wiring **32** to a positive terminal **52** of a DC power supply **50** and  
15 a second plurality of metal contact plates **40** in parallel alignment connected by a second low voltage wiring **42** to a negative terminal **54** of the DC power supply **50**. The first plurality of metal contact plates **30** are positioned above and perpendicular to the second plurality of metal plates **40**, shown in FIG. 3, the first plurality and second plurality of metal plates **30**, **40** having a non-conducting space placed between the first plurality and second plurality of metal plates allowing the first and  
20 second plurality of metal plates to remain apart, yet come in contact when light pressure is applied.

The DC power supply **50** is located in a cavity **26** within the low profile mat **20**, shown in FIG. 2, the cavity **26** having an access panel **28** to replace the DC power supply **50** when spent. A

wireless remote signal sending means **60** is connected to the first plurality and second plurality of metal plates **30, 40**, the remote signal sending means **60** activated when any of the first plurality of metal plates **30** make contact with any of the second plurality of metal plates **40**, causing the remote signal sending means **60** to emit a wireless signal of a selected frequency.

5           The remote pager unit **100** comprises a base unit **120** and a remote unit **150**, the base unit **120** having a 120 volt AC outlet plug **122** located on a rear surface **124** supplying 120 volt AC current to the base unit **120**, as indicated in FIG. 5. This base unit **120** may be plugged into any 120 volt AC household outlet within the vicinity of the mat **20**. Connected to the 120 volt AC outlet plug **122** is an AC/ DC converter **130** to convert the AC power to low voltage DC power, the AC/DC  
10       converter **130** further connected to a DC charging recess **126** having charging contacts **132**, the DC charging recess **126** having a removable retaining means **140** to hold the remote unit **150** within the DC charging recess **126**.

          The remote unit **150** has a remote signal receiving means **160** connected to a 12 volt rechargeable DC power supply **170**, the remote signal receiving means **160** programmed to receive  
15       the wireless signal of the selected frequency from the remote signal sending means **60** in the mat **20**, activating an audible alarm **166** when the transmitted wireless signal is received by the remote signal receiving means **160**. The 12 volt rechargeable DC power supply **170** is connected to recharging terminals **172** located on an exterior **152** of the remote unit **150**, the charging terminals **172** positioned to make contact with the charging contacts **132** in the DC charging recess **126** when the  
20       remote unit **150** is placed within the DC charging recess **126**. The 12 volt rechargeable DC power supply **170** of the remote unit **150** is recharged when attached within the base unit **100**. A preferred distance of transmittal of wireless signal of a selected frequency should be no less than 300 feet for

optimal efficiency.

The remote unit **150** may also have a clip **154** attached to the exterior **152** to enable the remote unit **150** to be attached to a belt or article of clothing for hands-free carrying. The remote signal receiving means **160** of the remote unit **150** and the remote signal sending means **60** of the mat **20** may be adjustable in frequency, providing a selection of frequency of the wireless signal between the mat and the remote unit, so that the users of the device may select a frequency that would not have interference from other wireless transmitters in a vicinity, which is a common problem identified in other wireless transmission devices. This also allows for use of multiple mats **20** with a single remote unit **150** in the event that a plurality of mats is desired, which might be the case if the device is used as a security means.

In an alternative embodiment, the remote unit and base unit may be incorporated into a singular receiving unit **200** that includes a remote signal receiving means **260** within the singular receiving unit, shown in FIG. 6 of the drawings, which also plugs into any AC plug and also includes the audible alarm **266**, the remote signal receiving means **260** and the AC outlet plug **222**, the AC outlet plug supplying the sole power to the remote signal receiving means **260** and the audible alarm **266**. This unit would not include the rechargeable DC power supply, the charging terminals, the charging contacts or the DC charging recess.

The size and shape of the mat is not significant and therefore the shape of the mat may be square, rectangular round or other geometric shape, although the mat should be of a sufficient size to cover the desired egress area or a side of a bed where a person would most likely touch when leaving the confines of the bed. The material used in the mat are not significant or specified, but a water-proof material is desired since the mat contains metal contact plates, the DC power supply,

low voltage electrical wiring and the wireless signal sending means which might corrode or result in an electrical short if exposed to moisture.

Although the embodiments of the invention have been described and shown above, it will be appreciated by those skilled in the art that numerous modifications may be made therein without departing from the scope of the invention as herein described.

**I Claim:**